They have been in the minds of states-men and of international jurists throughout the development of naval throughout the development of navari-warfare, and the government of the United States does not understand that they have ever been held to al-ter the principles of humanity upon which it has insisted. Nothing but actual forcible resistance or continued efforts to escape by flight when or-dered to stop for the purpose of visit on the part of the werechantman has

passengers or crew."
was said at the State Department It was said at the State Department that unless the Armerian deliberately put herself outside the protection of the principles enunciated in this note, by making repeated efforts to escape, no other defence could be raised by Germany that the United States could recognize. It was stated positively that the mere fact of the status unless she were actually a British transport under the naval flag of the British Empire.

destroyed by a shot, indicating that as submarine was on the surface, apparently to order the merchantman to stop and to give her crew a chance to escape. Officials point out that the commander of a submarine would hardly go to the trouble to give warning in this fashion unless he intended to give the crew an opportunity to take advantage of it, and they are in-clined to think the Armenian delib-erately chose to take the risk of run-

Should the Armenian prove to have cleared as an army transport under the direction and control of the British authorities, Americans serv-r crew took the same risks as

The Armenian was unarmed; otherwise it would not have been allowed by the collector of the port to leave Newport News. This is believed to dispose of the suggestion that the captain of the steamship offered forcible resistance to the submarine. It is not thought she could have cleared as a British government transport without the fact being brought to the attention of the authorities here.

President Won't Talk

It was said that Mr. whanged his plan of remaining here wer July 4 because of the news about he Armenian, but that no prediction foould be made as to what he would do ifter full official information had been

All Armenian's Crew

or more ships which have cleared from the work most brilliantly. and mules for the armies of the Allies infantry then advanced, and an in-the Armenian is the first to fall a vic-tim to the German submarines. She fantry attack was carried out with

Officials of the International Mercantile Marine Company were unable vesterday to say whether the Armenian, of the Leyland Line, was under charter to the British government. It was explained by representatives of the line that the local office had no information concerning the Armenian, and had no particular interest in her trip to England, as she loaded cargo at Newport News, and had not been in any way connected with the service out of this port.

I fall a laterational from the flank between the two lines of captured trenches was subjected to machine quantity and suffered very heavily and the survivors surrendered.

Except for a small portion of trenches already mentioned which still is held by the enemy, all and more than was hoped for from the operations has been gained. On the extreme left the lime has been pushed forward to a specially strong point well beyond the limit of the advance originally contemplated.

Mercantile Marine Company had no knowledge of the terms under which the

LOCAL EDITORIALS ON ARMENIAN CASE HUNGARY TO CEDE

"The World."

"In the absence of full information, the sinking of the steamship Armenian by a German submarine would seem to raise no new difficulties with Germany. The case of a vessel clearly carrying contraband of war does not rest on the same footing as that of a great passenger ship like the Lusitania. "Although American lives were lost in both instances as the result of hostile attack, the circumstances differ so widely as to require separate consideration of the two incidents. It remains to be explained, however, whether the German submarine commander had actual knowledge of the character."

steamer Armenian with Americans on board was without orders or sanction from responsible authority, and that it is not to be considered as a part of the war policy of the German government.

"The destruction of the lives of American citizens in this manner is an at most ill-timed and deplorable, coming, as it does, a few days before the expected delivery of the German reply to our latest firm protest against these lawless methods of warfare."

"The Press."

"After the Lusitania horror and the crisis it brought between Germany and

er the German submarine commander had actual knowledge of the character of the ship and cargo that he destroyed, or whether he sank it without warning or exercising the duty of visit and lives on board must be a cause of con-

search.

"In no way could the Lusitania be classed as a vessel of war subject to instant attack and destruction. But when British ships are employed in ferrying war suplies across the Atlantic they become the rightful prey of the enemy wherever he can reach them under the rules of war and with dueregard to the principles of international law."

lives on board must be a cause of concern to the American government. Flying the British flag, the Armenian, though an American ship under charter when sunk off Cornwall, was clearly out of our jurisdiction. Carrying a cargo of mules, she was just as clearly engaged in unlawful trade, as mules are contraband.

"There remains, then, the question,

York for Manchester with a cargo of sugar, was torpedoed and sunk yesterday by a German submarine. The steamer's crew of thirty-six men took to the lifeboats.

The captain and nineteen men were picked up near the Hook Point Lightship, not far from Dunmore Harbor, Ireland, and were landed at Dunmore.

Heavy seas were running at the time.

In a cargo of night was crushed, the enemy's losses being very considerable."

After a trip under Turkish auspices along the whole line of forts guarding the Dardanelles, the Constantingle correspondent of "The Daily Telegraph" declares it is impossible to expect a speedy forcing of the strait by the Heavy seas were running at the time.

ter, was sunk to-day by the German

submarine U-39.
Thirteen members of the crew were landed. Eight other sailors, being German subjects, were taken aboard

the submarine.

The Norwegian steamship Gjeso, of 1,094 tons gross, was also sunk by a German submarine to-day. The crew was landed at North Shields.

The Gjeso was built at Trondhjem in 1912. She was 226 feet long, 36 feet beam and 15 feet deep.

The Combuskoveth was a three-

Cornish, N. H., June 80.—President Ison was informed to-night of the king of the Leyland liner Armenian a German submarine and that seving after with the crew were landed at Queenstow after being six hours in lifeboats. The Kutka sailed from Stockto Me., May 5 for an English port.

Portland, Ore., June 80.—The Nor wegian ship Cambuskenneth, Captain Thor Sole, was under charter of the country of the country of the crew were landed at Queenstow after being six hours in lifeboats. The Kutka sailed from Stockto Me., May 5 for an English port.

Portland, Ore., June 80.—The Nor wegian ship Cambuskenneth, Captain Gifford & Captain Gifford &

Portland, Ore., June 80.—The Norwegian ahip Cambuskenneth, Captain was said that for full official comment. He has been told hat a favorable reply from Germany of the last American note protesting gainst the submarine warfare was robable, and therefore news of the inking of the Armenian was received ith surprise.

FROM TRENCHES

Continued from page 1

Regiment at the exact moment pre-Shipped at Norfolk scribed, leaped from their trenches as out of cover and raced across and took

"The artillery bombardment in-

is port.

le the office of the International ntile Marine Company had no adge of the terms under which the than sailed on her last eastward that the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on this, 25 on Division, whose conduct on this provides the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on this provides the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on this provides the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on this provides the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on this provides the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on this provides the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on this provides the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the 29th Division, whose conduct on the chief factor in the chief factor in the success was the splendid attack carried out by the chief factor in t

be concelled the terms under which the Armenian sailed on her last eastward voyage, the opinion was expressed to the terms of the terms

steamer Armenian with Americans on board was without orders or sanction from responsible authority, and that it is not to be considered as a part of

Kaiser's Ministers Confer RUSSIA WILLING

now become a very old story, of whether the submarine, if it was nec-essary to destroy the ship, gave the crew time to leave her, as should have been done under the rules of war and "It is most devoutly to be hoped that the imperial government is in a position to assure our government without delay that the act of the German submarine U-38 in torpedoing the British

Turks Strongly Fortified.

"The Turks have taken advantage of long and was of 5,043 tons gross. She was built in 1906 and was owned by the Monarch Steamship Company, of Glasgow. The steamer sailed from New York for England on June 16.

The Norwegian ship Cambuskenneth, which sailed from Portland, Ore, on

constructed about sixty feet deep of revetted earth, with usually eight embrasures with a six-inch gun in each.

"These guns are of the old type and lack the rapid-fire features of the most modern artillery, but this is no great handicap in operating against ships in the narrow passage. The ship's shells have no appreciable effect on the fortresses unless they make a direct hit on the ship of the sh

"The Turkish troops outnumber the Allies in Gallipoli two to one and have all the advantage of salient positions."

Turks Report Defeat of Allies at Two Points

cessions to Rumaina, unwinkey, as it is a new sacrifice of the aspirations of Serbia, which has fought so valiant-ly by the side of the Allies. Bulgaria is also making large de-mands as the price of her assistance. She asks two districts of Macedonia annexed by Serbia after the Balkan at Avi Burnu and the Turkish right win at Seddul-Bahr, but that they were repulsed on both occasions with very

DEFENDS OVERSEAS TRUST'S NECESSITY

Its President Says Otherwise Holland Would Be Cut Off from Supplies.

she the armise of the Armise of the Alles single of experts of the Alles single of eighteen white men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the men and eighty-seven negroes, all shipped in the provided the provi

"The point has been made that the clared policy of annexation the Social-British export of coffee to the Netherlist party must alter its attitude on the lands during the first five months of 1914, was 68.356 hundredweight, but during a similar period in 1915 was 218.578. But then, it must be remembered that it wasn't until May 15 that coffee was declared contraband, while in the case of cotton it is still only partially so.

"The point has been made that the clared policy of annexation the Social-Soci

in the case of cotton it is still only partially so.

"Our position is that if any article is actually declared contraband, then we guarantee that if it is consigned to us it will not reach any belligerent.

"Moreover, it must be remembered that, owing to the effect of the war, Holland is far more dependent on imported goods than before and, practically speaking, we only get just what cally speaking, we only get just what climation we actually need and are unable to spare our imports for Germany, even although we se desired, apart from the fact that we guarantee not to do so."

Asked if

GERMANY URGES LAND TO RUMANIA

with Baron Burian

at Vienna.

Galician Defeats Are Cause-

Serbia and Montenegro

By GORDON GORDON-SMITH.

Gallipoli peninsula.

Balkan Action is Crucial. In this position of delicate equilibrium the intervention of the Balkan states is crucial. The Allies are there-

are exploiting the situation for all

TO MAKE GRANTS

ASQUITH SILENT ON PEACE TERMS

London, June 30 .- Premier Asuith replied to-day in the House of Commons to the question asked yesterday as to whether the government would state the terms on which peace would be possible. "It would not be in the public interest to add anything to what I have already publicly stated on this subject," Mr. Asquith said.

U. S. PASSPORTS MADE IN HOLLAND

Arrest of German-American in England Reveals Details of Plot-Washington Notified.

By Cable to The Tribune 1 London, June 30.—Evidence has been placed before the State Department in enna, where Dr. von Bethmann-Holl- Washington by the British authorities weg, the German Chancellor, and Gott- which shows that Germany is carrying

on the tt. The details of his contession are being kept secret.

Officials of the British government acquainted with the case are convinced that it constitutes a most serious offence against the United States government. It also places every American passoprt under suspicion and will thus greatly inconvenience American neutral.

GOVERNMENT MAY SEIZE WIRELESS

place, officials say, as a commercial business would be continued with naval and Montenegro will fall heirs to 75,090 square kilometres, with a Serbian
population eight times greater than
that she would lose in Macedonia.

No Cipher Messages

No Cipher Messages Allowed.

Practically all of the official German

in Serbia and Greece at what they regard as the unjustified and excessive demands of Rumania and Bulgaria. But behind all the intrigues of the Balkan politicians, with their axes to grind, and of the German agents, keeping alive national discords, there are the Balkan peoples, who do not enter into sordid questions of individual interests and who know that as long as

San Francisco, June 30.—T. United States submarine H.3, which went on the rocks last night near Point Sur lighthouse, 115 miles south of here, was floated at high tide to-day. Previous reports that the boat was undamaged weer confirmed by a radio message to local naval authorities that the submarine was proceeding to

Bund Neues Vaterland, which were founded to further the idea of international co-operation among nations and the political and economic reconciliation of civilized countries.

The president declared that the league is opposed to any plan of annexation as the result of the war.

Asked if it were not true that he and his friends were only a small minority, the president replied:

NATHAN STRAUS **GIVES HIS YACHT** TO ZIONIST FUND

We Must All Sacrifice Some Luxury These Days, He Says.

OFFICERS CHOSEN

President-Louis Lipsky

Boston, June 30 .- Nathan Straus has

the cause of Zionism. It will be sold to the highest bidder and the proceeds weg. the German Chancellor, and Gottlieb von Jagow, the German Foreign
Minister, are conferring with Baron
Stephen Burian von Rajecz, AustroHungarian Foreign Minister, trying to
induce Austria to make such concessions to Rumania as will prevent her
intervening in the war and thus prevent the threatened cataclysm in the
Balkans.

Discussing the interview, "The Cologne Gazette's" Berlin correspondent
says it is impossible to state positively
as yet how the future policy of Rumania and Bulgaria with regard to the
war will shape itself. He asserts, however, that it can be said that the
quadruple Entente's hopes of military
support from Rumania and Bulgaria
have been materially lessened.

The war has now reached a critical
point. The success of the Belgians.
British and French in France and Alance has been neutralized by the retreat of the Russians in Galicia. As
a consequence the centre of gravity,
now lies in the Dardamelles. For Germany and Austria it is a life and death
question to prevent these being forced,
as this means ammunition being
poured into Russians in delicat.

The fact that Creeckow and such care
of taking steps to relieve the general
officers have in their possession duplicates of American seals.

The details of the plot were gathseries for the plot were gathseries of the plot were gathseries for the p placed in the Palestine fund. This an-

States and Canada to devise methods to enable the Federation to participate more actively in the education of Jewish children. It was then pointed out that under present conditions Jewish children were not receiving proper education and were getting away fom Judaism.

At a meeting of the Zion Common-wealth Society B. A. Rosenblatt, of New York, the president and secretary of the American Federation of Zionists, told of the proposed colonization of Palestine by the purchase of parcels of land at \$250 each, with ten years in which to pay for it. He said that more than \$200,000 had already been invested.

GERMANS SAVING

BY FEDERATION

Dr. Harry Friedenwald Elected

given his steam yacht, the Sicilian, to

as this means ammunition being poured into Russia by the Black Sea, which, in turn, would allow the army to resume an offensive. Thus far a condition of stalemate exists on the tit. The details of his confession are it. The details of his confession are tively in the education of Jewish

the speaker sat down. W. N. Norwalk tried to get the floor, but Chairman Lipsky refused to recognize him.

Chairman Lipsky appealed to the convention, intimating that Norwalk was not competent to talk on the subject in question. Members of the New York delegation shouted that Norwalk represented a group of teachers, was an authority on Hebrew education, and fully competent to talk on the subject in question. After a long debate Norwalk lost the ghance to speak, and remained in his seat. The resolution was passed.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT WILL REMAIN CLOSED FROM 5 P. M. FRIDAY, JULY 2D, UNTIL TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 6TH.

J.M. Gidding & Co. 564 Fifth Avenue, 2 46 11 AND 47 11 STS. Timely Opportunities—in fashionable Mid-Season Apparel-for "Overthe - Fourth" Outings - Country,

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Linen & Shantung Coats-\$15, \$20, \$25

Silk Outing Coats-formerly \$28 to \$45-at \$15 Of guernsey silk, in fashionable shades, or of blazer-stripe Shantung.

Smart Golf & Tennis Skirts \$7, \$10

Of linen, pique, cotton-gabardine, golfine and cretonn * \$25 & \$35 Linen Suits_\$18

\$55 to \$85 Silk Suits_\$35 and \$45

Of Shantung, pongee, taffeta, etc. \$35 to \$55 Country Frocks-\$18, \$25

\$45 to \$75 Summer Wraps_\$18, \$35

-Country and Outing Hats formerly \$10 to \$25-at \$5 and \$10 Smart styles in linen, cretonne, panama, crepe and felt.

\$10 to \$15 Summer Blouses_\$5 Linen tennis blouses and sheer effects of voile, batiste, etc

SLAVER'S FLIGHT FAULT OF RILEY

Continued from page 1

aged, because we all have our relative duties to perform.

"I outlined for them some of the difficulties that I knew would be in my way when I came here. What troubles did I enumerate? Why, you ought to be able to think them out for yourself. be able to think them out for yourself.

School. Fifteen hundred school—thildren took part in a street parade and sang patriotic songs.

The Federation of American Zionists elected the following officers at their meeting to-night:

President, Dr. Harry Friedenwald, of Baltimore; chairman of executive committee, Louis Lipsky, of New York, honorary secretary, Bernard A. R. Roschilatt, of New York, and treasurer, Louis Robison, of New York.

Louis Robison, of New York.

GERMANS SAVING

mitted to bring three friends with him to witness the game."

FORMER FUGITIVE FOUND Rizzo Now in Workhouse—

GERMANS SAVING

mitted to bring three friends with him to witness the game."

FORMER FUGITIVE FOUND Rizzo Now in Workhouse—

GERMANS SAVING

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FORMER FUGITIVE FOUND Rizzo Now in Workhouse—

GERMANS SAVING

mitted to bring three friends with him to witness the game."

FORMER FUGITIVE FOUND Rizzo Now in Workhouse—

Marden Osborne of Sing Sing was its to to see the big thing."

Warden Osborne of Sing Sing was its to to see the big thing."

The Him Stay." Says Osborne was now serving a term on Although Scalzo was unfaithful to witness the game."

Arrest Already Made in Chicago for Enlisting for Italian
Army.

1. This prism is business Bursus.

Washington, June 30.—That Federal grand juries in a number of sections of the country are investigating recruiting for the armies of Europe, in violation of neutrality, was learned at the Department of Justice to-day. The scope of the inquiry, it was stated, would be revealed only as a warest are at the Department of Justice to-day. The scope of the inquiry, it was stated, would be revealed only as a warest are and per the frustrated by the publicity. Already be frustrated by the publicity. Already was going on, and also for the Italian army.

**Return of reservists to their colors from this country, however, it was attact wy vides a tree of party ty idea.

**Return of reservists to their colors from this country, however, it was attact wy vides earlier of others is attempted.

FLOAT SUBMARINE

TUCK ON ROCKS

**PART ALREADY Made in Chicago for Enlisting for Italian Army.

**PART ALREADY Made in Chicago for Enlisting for Italian Army.

**PART ALREADY Made in Chicago for Enlisting for Italian Army.

**Cortain Bursus.]*

**Business Houses Omit All Terms of Politicness from Their Correspondence.

Correspondence.

**Correspo

Bronx. Trusties were working outside the prison walls at Sing Sing, as usual, yesterday afternoon. Both the warden and his deputy agree that it has always been possible for trusted men to escape from prisons and always will be because the trusties are essential to prison upkeep.

SING SING DARES WALL ST. Will Tackle Stock Exchange Employes' Nine July 4.

Prelestine by the purchase of parcels Prelestine by the purchase of parcels of land at \$250 each, with ten years on which to pay for it. He said that nore than \$200,000 had already been novested.

Chelsea welcomed the Zionists this difference. The city was decorated with bunting and American and Zionist lags.

The receiving party of citizens was the receiving party of citizens was needed by Mayor James H. Malone, who is eaded to think them out for yourself. ball ream will visit Ossining on Sunday afternoon to engage the Sing Sing nine. Hugh MacDonald, chairman of the base carpet bagger'; many men must have thought that the state could get just the just and the fact that he does not live in Westchester County.)

"We expect your club on Sunday, July 4, to play at 2 o'clock. Kindly drop us a card and let us know what the state could get just the present state could get just the proposition on the ground that I was a fitternoon to engage the Sing Sing nine. Hugh MacDonald, chairman of the base of the Mutual Welfare League, has written to Phil Miller, captured the state could get just the proposition on the ground afternoon to engage the Sing Sing nine the entrance to the prison grounds. Each member of your team will be per-mitted to bring three friends with him

Although Scalzo was unfaithful to the warden and to his fellow prisoners, they will not have to pay the penalty for his escape. Mr. Osborne said emphatically that he planted by surface warden's bease warden's bease warden's bease warden's bease warden's bease.

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